

①

TLV (Temporal Logic Verifier)

(SPL 11) SMV - 2 ~~...~~ ~~...~~

OBDD ~~...~~ ~~...~~

TLV - 9 6

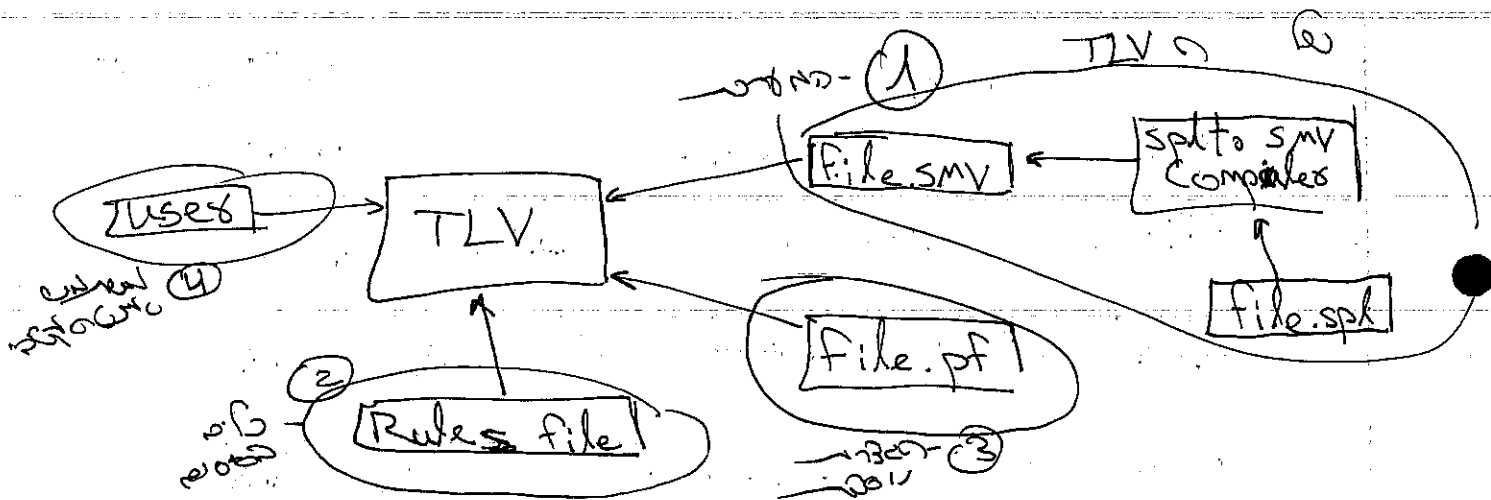
OBDDs - 0 16

~~...~~ ~~...~~ ~~...~~

TLV-BASIC ~~...~~ ~~...~~

~~...~~ ~~...~~ ~~...~~

~~...~~ ~~...~~ ~~...~~



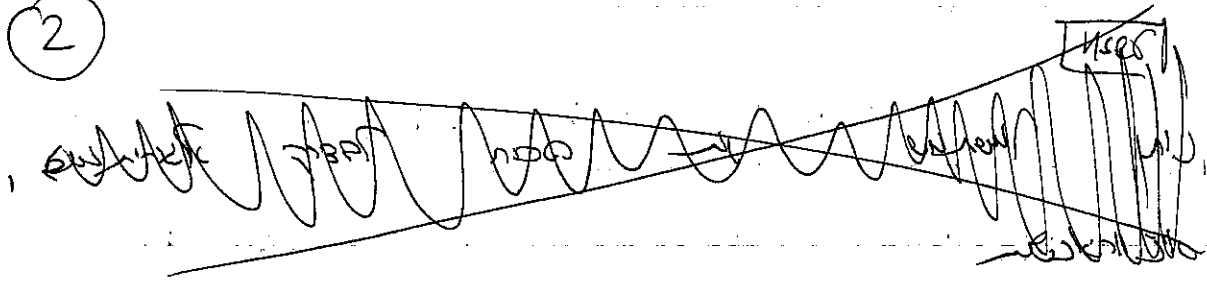
* ~~...~~ ~~...~~ ~~...~~

~~...~~ ~~...~~ ~~...~~

(SPL 11) SMV - 2 ~~...~~ ~~...~~

~~...~~ ~~...~~ ~~...~~

2



1) wave packet - OBDP

2) wave packet - OBDP

3) wave packet - OBDP

4) wave packet - OBDP

5) wave packet - OBDP

* Group Velocity

Rules of Group Velocity

TLV-PATH - wave packet

"Rulest kv" for wave packet

Group velocity is the velocity of the wave packet

Phase velocity is the velocity of the individual wave

3

(Power) (user x)

tlvsun

tlvsun

tlvsun

tlvsun

rules.tar.z

tlvsun

tlvsun

~~tlvsun~~

(user)

tlvsun

tlvsun

~[user]/TLV/

tlvsun

tlvsun

tlvsun

tlvsun

tlvsun

zcat rules.tar.z | tar xvf -

!!!

~[user]/.tcshrc

tlvsun

tlvsun

"...## LOAD CONF ##..."

tlvsun

tlvsun

tlvsun

tlvsun

setenv TLV_PATH ~[user]/TLV

alias tlvsun ~[user]/TLV/tlvsun

Log on

Log off

tlvsun

tlvsun

tlvsun

tlvsun

tlvsun

tlvsun

% tlvsun [option] [file.tlvsun] file.smv

tlvsun

tlvsun

your wish is my command...

tlvsun

(4)

option

manually - manual - manual

control - control - control
control - control - control
control - control - control

control - control - control
control - control - control

control - control - control

<CTRL-D>

control - control - control

control - control - control

control - control - control

control - control - control

"END"

control - control - control

delete - delete - delete

⑥

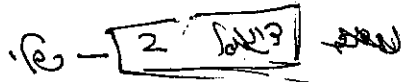
एक बटन के साथ प्रत्येक

पंक्ति में एक बटन के साथ प्रत्येक

पंक्ति में एक बटन के साथ प्रत्येक

(7)

modules



3
 ↓
 carry-in

carry-in

MODULE main

carry-in

MODULES

MODULE b instance

(carry-in) counter_cell

in "1"

a b a.b

carry_out DEFINE

VAR

VAR

carry_out : boolean;

ASSIGN

carry_out := value & carry-in;

~~main~~

Define

! carry-in

8

copy

Q. How many times did you visit the ...

(The ... of the ...)

... (...) ...

... interviewed ...

(...) ...

... of ...

... Junk ...

9
 (circled) SMV
 (circled) SMV

SMV - Grammar

atom $\{A-Z, a-z, 0-9, \dots\}$

number

number

SMV

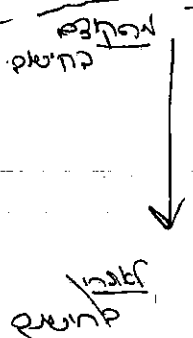
SMV-man \rightarrow - 10

$>, <, !=, =, <=>, \Rightarrow, |, \&, !, id, number, atom$

$next(id), mod, /, *, -, +, >=, <=$

next(id) (circled)
 (circled) SMV
 (circled) SMV

set_expr, case_expr



number, atom, ~~number~~, atom

number, atom

(circled) SMV
 (circled) SMV

Case

Case:

expr_{a1} : expr_{b1};

expr_{a2} : expr_{b2};

expr_{an} : expr_{bn};

esac

~~case~~ p / m / n / o / p / q / r / s / t / u / v / w / x / y / z

case p m n o p q r s t u v w x y z

if (condition) then ... else ... fi

then expr_{a1} expr_{a2} ...

fi

union

{ val₁, ..., val_n }

expr₁ in expr₂

expr₁ union expr₂

union operator

(expr₁ in expr₂) union (expr₃ in expr₄)

union-union

VAR

```
atom1 : type1;
atom2 : type2;
...
```

MODULE, scalar, Boolean → type

type → operation → type

①

{ val₁, ..., val_n }

②

atom numeric

array [expr₁]..[expr₂]; of [type]

1..5
array of

③

atom [(expr₁, ..., expr_n)]

Boolean

④

process [(expr₁, ..., expr_n)]

⑤

boolean

1 0

12

תוכנית

ASSIGN

dest₁ := expr₁ ;

dest₂ := expr₂ ;

התבונן ב dest

1

atom —

2

init (atom) —

3

next (atom) —

אם expr₁ הוא אטום אז
אם expr₂ הוא אטום אז

אם expr₁ הוא קבוצה של אטומים
אם expr₂ הוא קבוצה של אטומים

חשוב! אם הקבוצה היא קבוצה

במקרה של dest₁ - אם הוא קבוצה
(אם הוא אטום)

~~אם הוא קבוצה אז
אם הוא אטום אז
next(x) := !y
next(y) := !x~~

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Next-Step

1) Next-Step in graph

Normal graph (array)

2) Graph with normal graph

3) Graph with normal graph

4) Graph with normal graph

Next-Step

TRANS expr (just 0 or 1)

expr = (0 or 1) & (0 or 1) & ... & (0 or 1)

expr = (0 or 1) & (0 or 1) & ... & (0 or 1)

INIT expr

! !
next if you

expr = (0 or 1) & (0 or 1) & ... & (0 or 1)

expr = (0 or 1) & (0 or 1) & ... & (0 or 1)

(14) !!! $\text{sum} = a + b + c + \dots + n$

Invariant

for $i = 1$ to n do
 $\text{sum} = \text{sum} + i$

INVAR $\text{sum} = i(i+1)/2$

! $\text{sum} = i(i+1)/2$
! $\text{sum} = i(i+1)/2$

for $i = 1$ to n do
 $\text{sum} = \text{sum} + i$

$$\text{sum} = \left(\frac{i(i+1)}{2} \right) \wedge \dots \wedge \left(\frac{i(i+1)}{2} \right)$$

INVAR

DEFINE

$\text{atom}_1 := \text{expr}_1;$ $\text{atom}_2 := \text{expr}_2;$
 ...

for $i = 1$ to n do
 $\text{sum} = \text{sum} + i$

INVAR

Q5

MODULE atom [atom, ... atom] MODULE

decl1
decl2
...
decln

Module name

Module name

Module name

Module name

Module name

(some more ... call-by-reference)

Module name

Identifiers

atom

id. atom

id [expres]

Module name

Module name

DEFINE

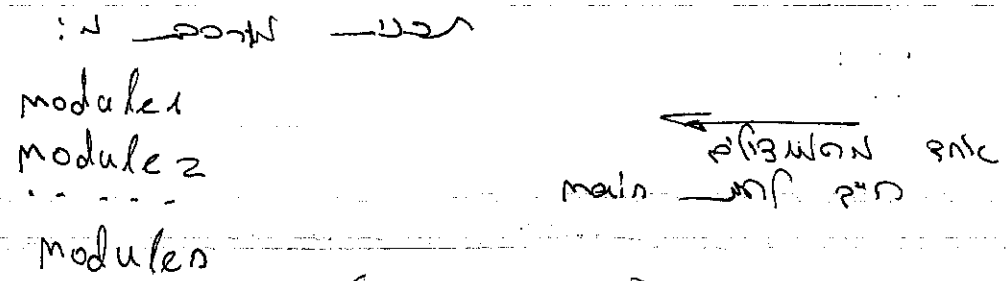
Module name

Module name

Module name

Q6

main MODULE



(processes)

process → number of times the program is executed

interleaved manner

one after another

one by one

(
 1. one after another
 2. running
 3. one by one
)

(
 1. one after another
 2. running
 3. one by one
)

(systems)

one after another
 one by one
 one after another
 one by one

one after another

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OWNED

OWNED

ASSIGN - 1 2 3 4 5

On 1000 hrs 1000 hrs 1000 hrs

1000 hrs 1000 hrs 1000 hrs
(private 1000)

(17)

off core 110
SMT-1
SPEC-1 FAIRNESS

order of or

order of

order of

JUSTICE

expr

order of

order of

expr = a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n ($; b$)!

order of

COMPASSION

expr

order of

expr = $(a_1, b_1), \dots, (a_i, b_i), \dots, (a_n, b_n)$ ($; b$)!

$inf(a_i) \rightarrow inf(b_i)$

(18)

1. $P_1 \rightarrow P_2$ ai P_2 P_1 P_2
 2. $P_1 \rightarrow P_2$ bi P_2 P_1 P_2
 ai - e P_1 P_2 P_1 P_2 P_1
 bi - e P_1 P_2 P_1 P_2 P_1 P_2
 - P_1 P_2 P_1 P_2 P_1 P_2

: P_1 P_2

0: while forever }

1: noncritical

2: wait while $\gamma = 0$
 $\gamma = 1$ ~~wait~~

3: critical

4: $\gamma = 0$

! justice o to smv o P_1 P_2

... ? P_1 P_2 P_1 P_2

19

COMPOSED

COMPOSED expr
on the of times

... ..

...

OWNED

~~OWNED~~ - ASSIGN, TRANS

... ..

... ..

... ..

... ..

COMPOSED

... ..

... ..

... ..

tlv manual